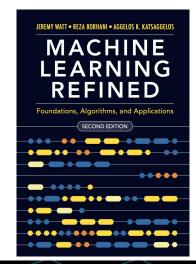
# Notions of Linear Algebra & Optimization

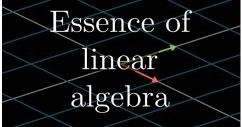
Introduction to Machine Learning course

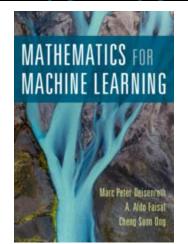
### Resources

- Course material "Machine Learning Refined" book
  - Appendices B and C
  - Chapters 2 and 3
  - Drafts html available on <a href="mailto:github.com/jermwatt/machine\_learning\_refined">github.com/jermwatt/machine\_learning\_refined</a>
  - Physical book at LLC (recommended)
- Mandatory "Essence of linear algebra" series of 3blue1brown on youtube
  - Videos 1-8 to watch on you own by next session
  - Videos 9+ in 2 weeks
- Optional "Mathematics for Machine Learning" book
  - For more formal and detailed introduction to linear algebra for machine learning
  - Pdf available for free on mml-book.github.io
  - Chapters 2, 3, 4



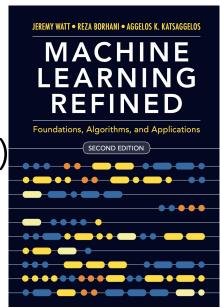






### Session 1 – Linear Algebra

- 1. <u>"Vectors" video</u> from 3Blue1Brown
- 2. Outlines of Linear Algebra for Machine Learning
- Appendix C. Linear Algebra
   C.2 Vectors and Vector Operations
   C.3 Matrices and Matrix Operations
   C.4 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors
   C.5 Vector and Matrix Norms



## Session 2 – Zero-Order Optimization

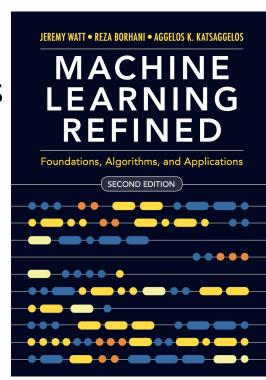
1. Vector Gradients (to read on your own)

Appendix B. Derivatives and Automatic Differentiation B.2 The Derivative

**B.4** The Gradient

- 2. Chapter 2. Zero-Order Optimization Techniques Read the following links or the slides
  - 2.2 The Zero-Order Optimality Condition
  - 2.3 Global Optimization Methods
  - 2.4 Local Optimization Methods
  - 2.5 Random Search

(optional) 2.6 Coordinate Search and Descent



# Session 3 – First-Order Optimization

- 1. Chapter 3. First-Order Optimization Techniques
  - 3.2 The First-Order Optimality Condition
  - 3.3 The Geometry of First-Order Taylor Series
  - (optional, on your own)
  - 3.5 Gradient Descent
  - 3.6 Two Natural Weaknesses of Gradient Descent
- 2. <u>"Gradient descent, how neural networks learn"</u> video from 3Blue1Brown. Until 13:00. Optional, to watch on your own.

